



What we do





Weather and operational support solutions for airport and air carrier applications



Holdover Time Tables



CAUTION: THIS TABLE IS FOR DEPARTURE PLANNING ONLY AND SHOULD BE USED IN CONJUNCTION WITH PRETAKEOFF CHECK PROCEDURES.

Outside Air Temperature		Manufacturer Specific	Approximate Holdover Times Under Various Weather Conditions (hours: minutes)							
Degrees Celsius	Degrees Fahrenheit	Type II Fluid Concentration	Active Frost	Freezing Fog	Snow/Snow Grains	Freezing Drizzle*	Light Freezing Rain	Rain on Cold Soaked Wing**	Other [‡]	
		Neat-Fluid/Water	11030	109	Giairis	Dilazie	I Vall I	Council Willy		
		(Volume %/Volume %)								
	27 and above	100/0	8:00	3:30-4:00	1:00-1:35	1:20-2:00	0:45-1:25	0:10-1:30		
-3 and above		75/25	5:00	2:30-4:00	0:40-1:20	1:15-2:00	0:30-0:55	0:05-1:20		
		50/50	3:00 [†]	0:55-1:45	0:10-0:25	0:20-0:30	0:10-0:15	CAUTION:		
below	below	100/0	8:00 [†]	0:55-1:45	0:40-1:05	***0:35-1:30	***0:25-0:45	No holdover time guidelines exist		
-3 to -14	27 to 7	75/25	5:00 [†]	0:40-1:10	0:20-0:40	***0:25-1:10	***0:30-0:40			
below	below	100/0	8:00 [†]	0:30-0:50	0:15-0:30					
-14 to -25	7 to -13									
below -25	below -13	100/0	CLARIANT SAFEWING MP II FLIGHT Type II fluid may be used below -25 °C (-13 °F) provided the freezing point of the fluid is at least 7 °C (13 °F) below the OAT and the aerodynamic acceptance criteria are met. Consider use of SAE Type I when CLARIANT SAFEWING MP II FLIGHT Type II fluid cannot be used.							

Holdover Time Science 101



- → De/anti-icing fluid holdover times are an important tool in the safety of winter flight operations
- Significant amount of research and development was performed and the quality of the data employed in the current holdover time tables is excellent

Fluid Testing











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below	below	100/0	8:00 [†]	0:30-0:50	0:15-0:30						
-14 to -25	7 to -13										
below -25	below -13	100/0	point of the t	luid is at least 7	°C (13 °F) bek	ow the OAT and t	he aerodynamic a	°C (-13 °F) provide acceptance criteria pe II fluid cannot l	are met.		

Holdover Time Tables



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- The holdover time for any aircraft de/anti-icing fluid is a function of three variables:
 - → Rate of precipitation (LWE)
 - → Type of precipitation
 - → Ambient temperature

Holdover Time Tables



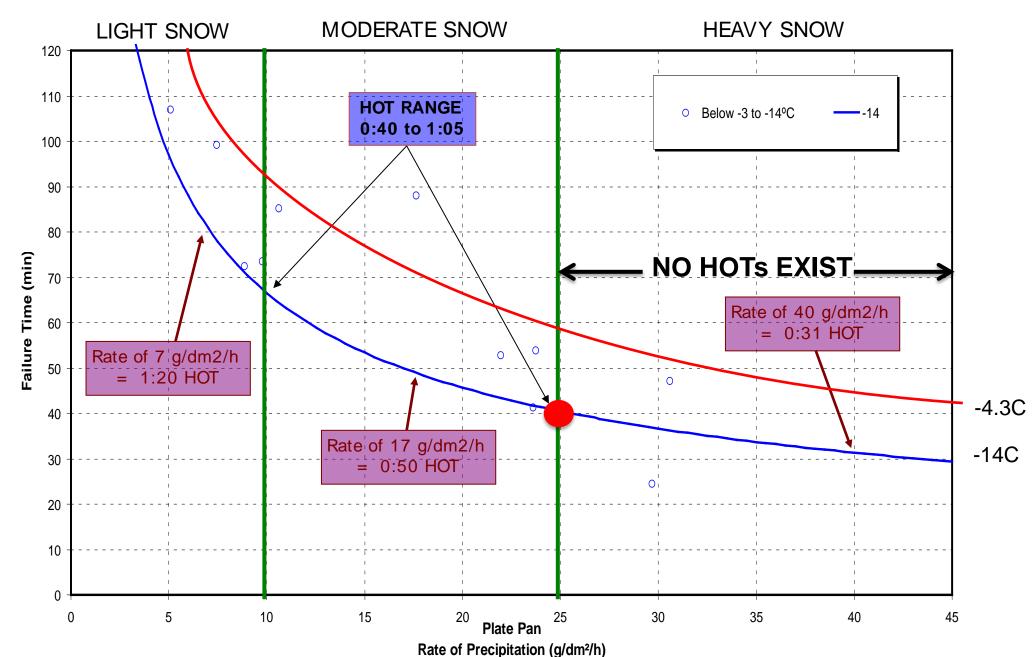
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- The holdover time for any aircraft de/anti-icing fluid is a function of three variables:
 - → Rate of precipitation (LWE) = ?
 - → Type of precipitation = Snow
 - → Ambient temperature = -4 Celsius

Holdover Time Science 101





Holdover Times



- Flight crew's ability to extract the proper information from the tables has not advanced with the science employed to build the tables
- Refinement of the "format" would allow for expansion of operational use of fluid holder times





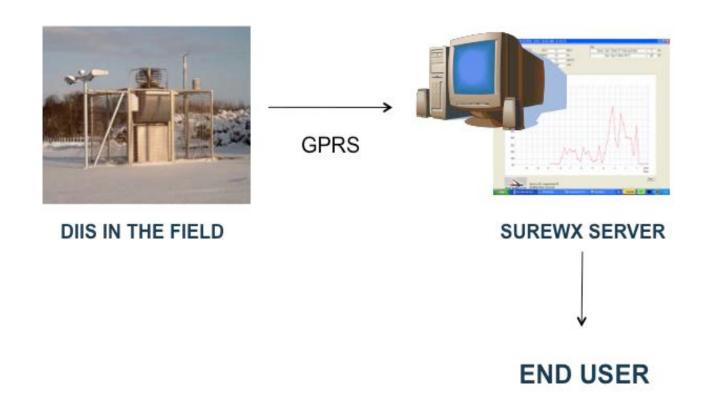
- System consists of numerous sensors enabling the determination of:
 - Rate of precipitation
 - Type of precipitation
 - Ambient temperature
- System measurements used to generate an accurate holdover time (HOT) for each departing aircraft based <u>actual</u> conditions
- System output can be configured to generate HOT information according to the client's preference and operational needs







All data from the sensor units in the field are transmitted via cellular network to the SureWx central server



Data Communication





DIIS CYUL
1401211755Z
SN M1
HLD OVR TYPE I 14 MIN
HLD OVR TYPE IV 78 MIN

DIIS CYUL
1401211640Z
FZRA M1
HLD OVR TYPE I 4MIN
HLD OVR TYPE IV 31MIN

Applications

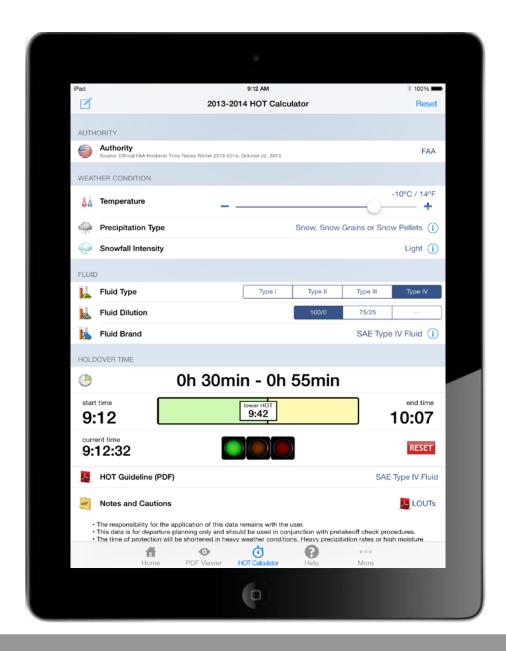






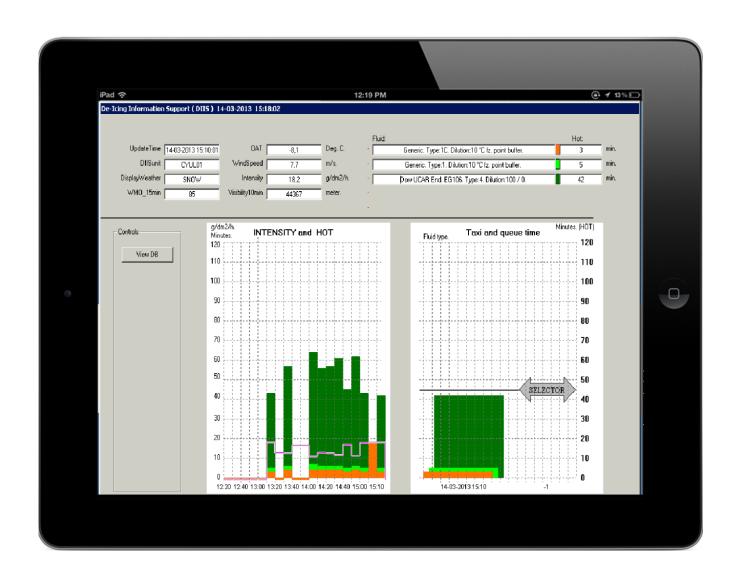
Applications





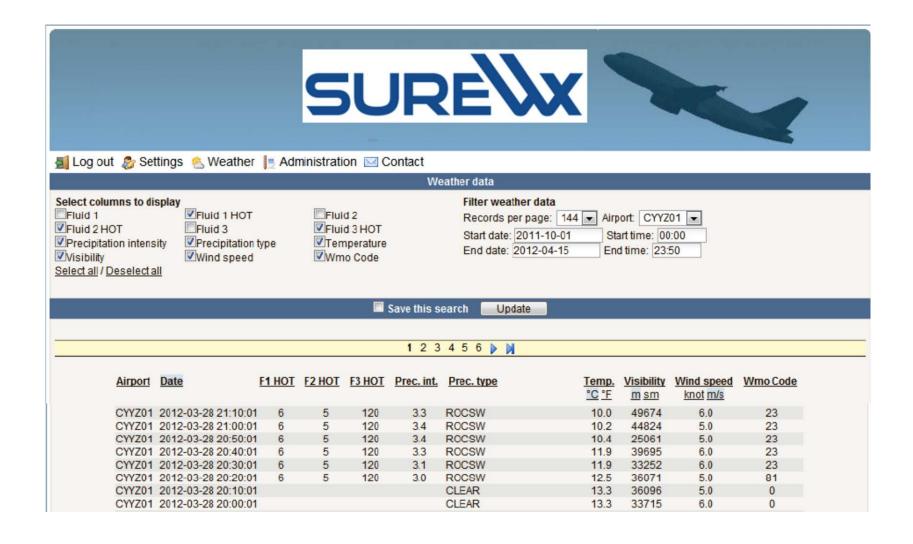
Applications





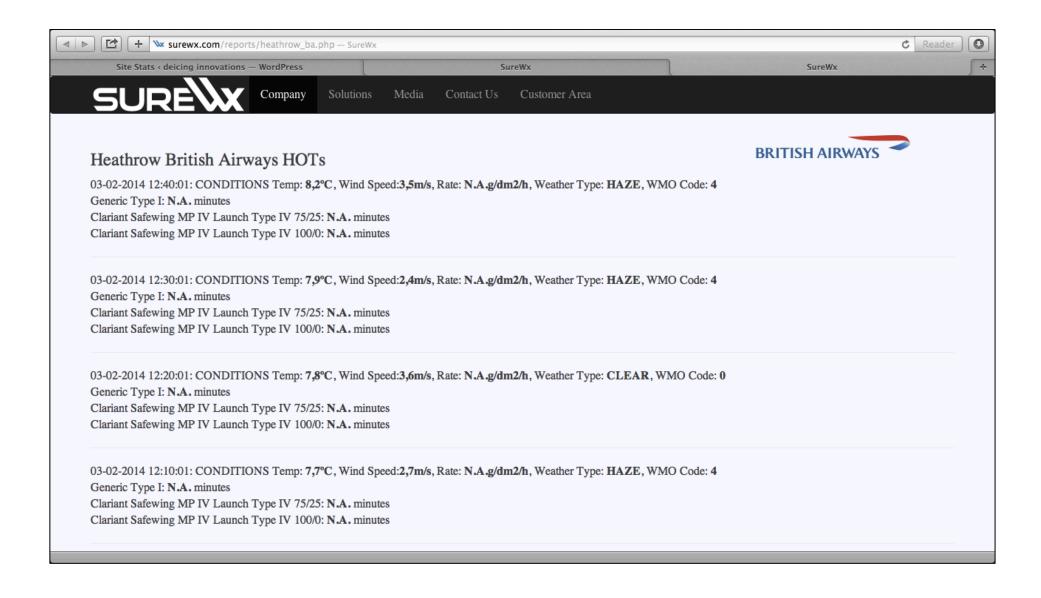
Web Portals





Web Portals







Benefits



- Improved operational planning for airports, carriers and service providers
- Enhanced ATC processes within A-CDM
- → More frequent winter weather information for winter flight planning
 - → More accurate identification of de/anti-icing conditions
 - → Better identification of changing weather
- Accurate determination of fluid holdover times
 - → Enable better fluid selection
 - → Enable expanded use of current holdover time information
 - > Expanded holdover times for all fluids, including Type I
 - → Reduction of human factor involvement in holdover time assessment
 - > Reduction of departures with exceeded fluid holdover times
- Economic Savings

Benefits



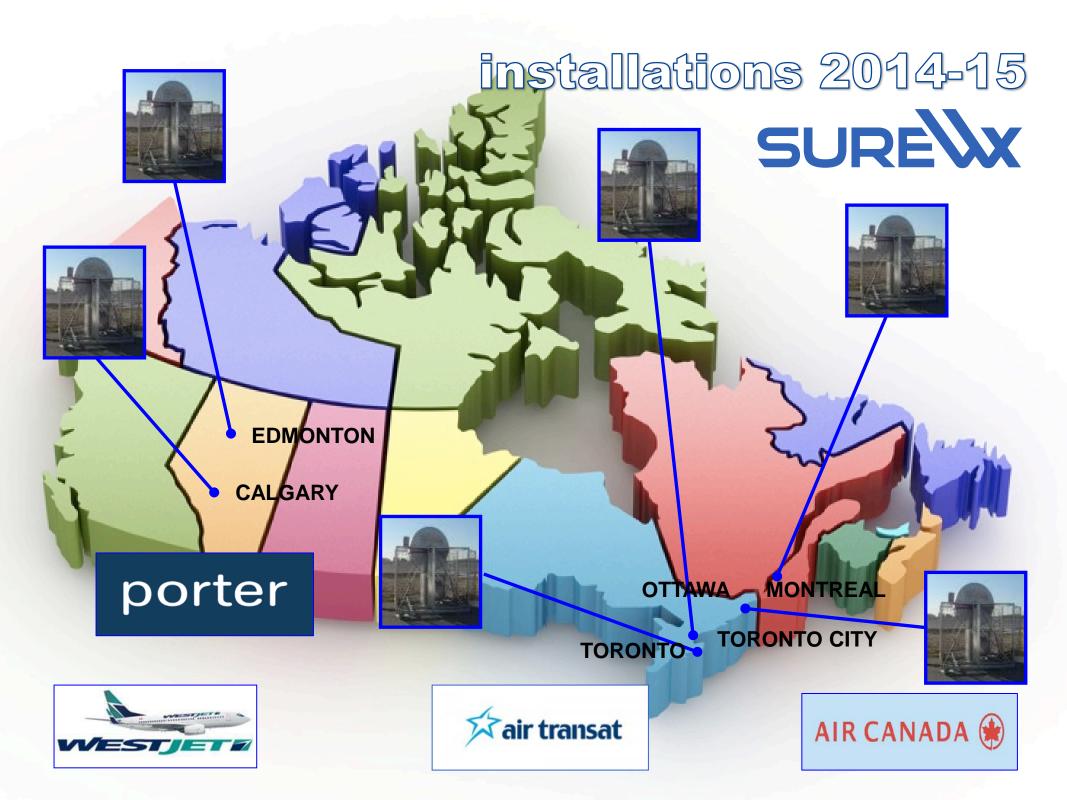
- → Reduced costs of fluids and recovery/ recycling
- Source Reduction of Glycol
 - → Reduction of environmental impacts and costs
- → Operational Improvement
 - → Airport throughput
 - → Time management
- → Airport Implications
 - → Runway maintenance
 - → Application of runway de/anti-icers

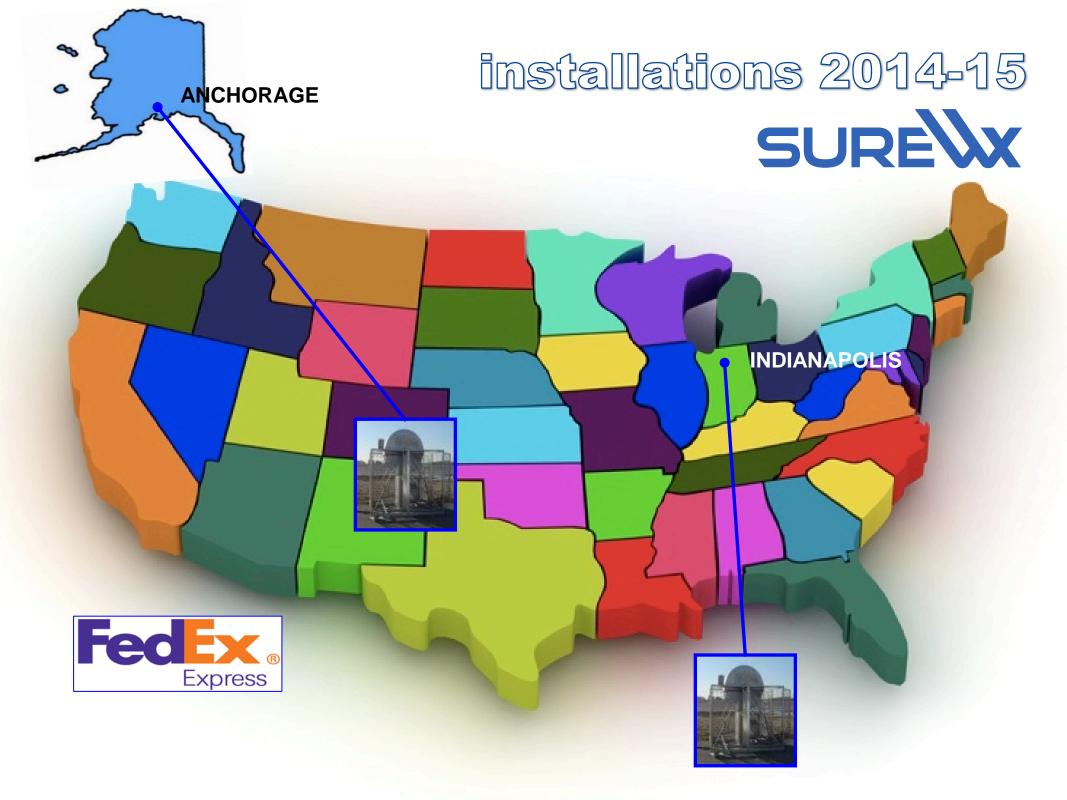
Commercial Service



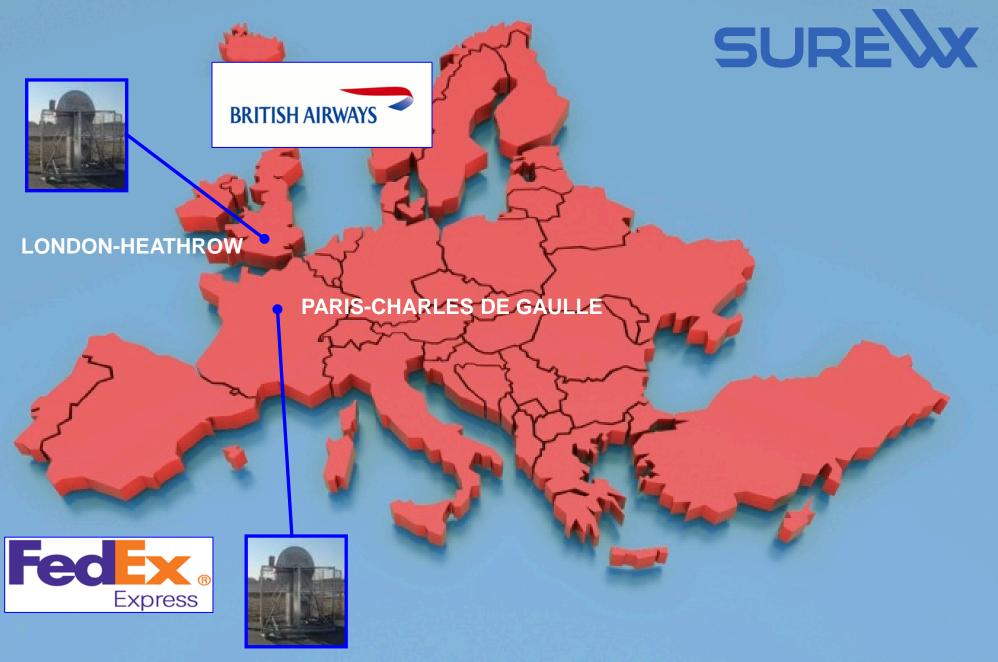
- → Transport Canada issued regulatory approval process for LWE systems in December 2007 (Exemption from CAR 602.11)
- → SureWx completed operational assessment with WestJet 2008-10, and began commercial service in 2010
- FAA initiated Ops Demo for LWE systems in advance of winter 2013-14
- → SureWx Ops Demo partner is FedEx







installations 2014-15





WEATHER SOLUTIONS AND OPERATIONAL SUPPORT SYSTEMS